Cancer Screening Tip of the Month – October 2023

Toronto Central Regional Cancer Program, Cancer Screening eBulletin

Ontario Cervical Screening Program (OCSP): Screening Recommendations Summary

Current

cytology-based recommendations

for eligible patients with a cervix who have ever been sexually active

Initiation

Age ≥ 25 is the preferred age of initiation for immunocompetent patients*

Screening interval

Every **3 years with cytology** if screening test is negative

Cessation

Age 70 if patient has had **3 negative** cytology results in routine screening in the previous 10 years

*This is based on moderate quality evidence suggesting that immunocompetent people under <u>age 25</u> do not benefit from cervical screening and may do more harm.

Screening Immunocompromised People:

People who are immunocompromised, who are or who have ever been sexually active, should **start screening at age 21**, including:

- People living with human immunodeficiency virus (HIV)/acquired immunodeficiency syndrome (AIDS)
- People requiring long-term treatment (either continuously or at frequent intervals) with medications that cause immune suppression
- Organ transplant recipients (solid organ transplant or allogeneic stem cell transplants)
- People living with systemic lupus erythematosus, regardless of whether they are receiving immunosuppressant treatment
- People with congenital (primary) immunodeficiency
- People living with renal failure and require dialysis

Screening Test Positive (Abnormal Cytology) OCSP Recommendations:

- First time low-grade squamous intraepithelial lesion (LSIL) or atypical squamous cells of undetermined significance (ASCUS)
 - Repeat cytology (Pap) testing in 12 months (instead of 6 months)
 - If 12 month repeat result > LSIL/ASCUS refer to colposcopy
- LSIL or ASCUS result followed by a normal result
 - Repeat cytology (Pap) testing in 12 months (instead of 6 months)
 - If 12 month repeat result > LSIL/ASCUS refer to colposcopy
- High grade: ASC-H, HSIL, AGC, AIS
 - Refer to colposcopy

To access the OCSP screening recommendations summary click <u>here</u>. Visit the <u>Cervical Screening</u> <u>FAQs for Healthcare Providers</u> for more information about the causes of cervical cancer, the benefits and potential limitations of screening, and follow-up recommendations.

Questions? If you have any questions or if you would no longer like to receive the Cancer Screening Tip of the Month please email the Toronto Central Regional Cancer Program, Cancer Screening team: <u>info@TCcancerscreening.ca</u>